

25.1 Nationalism in the Middle East – Reading Check Questions (pp. 781-785)

1. How did the Ottoman Empire finally end?
2. What radical step did Atatürk take to modernize Turkey?
3. How was Reza Shah Pahlavi's modernization of Persia different from Atatürk's transformation of Turkey?
4. How were many Middle Eastern states created after World War I?
5. Why did the Balfour Declaration produce problems in Palestine?