

## 25.1 Nationalism in the Middle East – Outline (pp. 781-785)

### I. Decline and Fall of the Ottoman Empire

a. Impact of World War I

b. Massacre of the Armenians

c. Emergence of the Turkish Republic

### II. The Modernization of Turkey

### III. The Beginnings of Modern Iran

### IV. Arab Nationalism

### V. The Problem of Palestine