

13.1 Exploration and Expansion – Outline (pp. 407-413)

I. Motives and Means

II. The Portuguese Trading Empire

III. Voyages to the Americas

a. The Voyages of Columbus

b. A Line of Demarcation

c. Race to the Americas

IV. The Spanish Empire

V. Economic Impact and Competition

a. New Rivals Enter the Scene

b. Trade, Colonies, and Mercantilism